

DR. RICARDA MILSTEIN

EMPLOYMENT

- 11/2022 – 01/2023 Visiting Research Fellow, Centre for Health Economics, University of York, England
- 10/2021 – 12/2021 Visiting Scholar, Department of Health Policy, London School of Economics and Political Science, England
- Since 02/2021 Postdoctoral Researcher, Hamburg Center for Health Economics, Universität Hamburg, Germany
- 03/2015 – 01/2021 Research Associate, Hamburg Center for Health Economics, Universität Hamburg, Germany
- 11/2016 Visiting Scholar, Department of Global Health Policy, Graduate School of Medicine, University of Tokyo, Japan
- 04/2016 Visiting Scholar, China Center for Health Economic Research, National School of Development, Peking University, P.R. China
- 03/2013 – 07/2013 Trainee, Health Division, Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs, Organisation for the Economic Co-Operation and Development, Paris, France
- 09/2012 – 12/2012 Trainee, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Division of Health Systems and Public Health, Human Resources for Health Programme, Copenhagen, Denmark

EDUCATION

- 01/2021 PhD in Health Economics, Universität Hamburg, Germany
Title: *Balancing quality and costs in inpatient care*
Supervisor: Professor Dr. Jonas Schreyoegg
- 05/2014 MPP, Hertie School of Governance, Berlin, Germany
- 06/2012 MA in China Studies, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, P.R. China
- 12/2010 BA in Political Science, Freie Universität Berlin, Germany (including semester abroad at HEC Paris, France)

PUBLICATIONS

Scientific peer-reviewed journal articles

- Milstein R**, Shatrov K, Schmutz LM, Blankart CR (2022). How to pay primary care physicians for SARS-CoV-2 vaccinations? An analysis of 43 EU and OECD countries. *Health Policy* 126(6):485-492.
- Milstein R**, Schreyoegg J (2020). The relationship between nurse staffing levels and nursing-sensitive outcomes in hospitals: Assessing heterogeneity among unit and outcome types. *Health Policy* 124(10):1056-1063.
- Milstein R**, Schreyoegg J (2016). Pay for performance in the inpatient sector: A review of 34 P4P programs in 14 OECD countries. *Health Policy* 120(10):1125-1140.

Blankart CR, **Milstein R**, Rybczynski M, Schüler H, von Kodolitsch Y (2016). Economic and care considerations of Marfan syndrome. *Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research* 16(5):591-598.

Milstein R, Blankart CR (2016). The Health Care Strengthening Act: The next level of integrated care in Germany. *Health Policy* 120(5):445-51.

Work in progress

Milstein R, Schreyoegg J. Activity-based funding based on diagnosis-related groups. The end of an era? A review of payment reforms in the inpatient sector in ten high-income countries. *Available as a working paper under <https://www.hche.uni-hamburg.de/dokumente/research-papers/rp-28-drg-payment-reforms-wp-note.pdf>.*

Rabbe S, **Milstein R**, Schreyoegg J. The effect of ownership on quality outcomes in elective and emergency orthopedic surgical procedures – An instrumental variable approach using German hospital administrative data. *Under review.*

Van Kessel R, Forman R, **Milstein R**, Mastylak A, Czabanowksa K, Czypionka T, Durand-Zaleski I, Hirche A, Krysinska-Pisarek M, Maynou L, Roberts B, Torbica A, Vrangbæk K, Wang Y, Wouters OJ, Mossialos E. Divergent policy approaches to vaccinating European citizens amid the COVID-19 pandemic: a survey of national vaccine policies in ten European countries. *Under review.*

Policy reports and dissemination

Lorenzoni L, Bunyan RF, **Milstein R** (2022). Value-based provider payment models: understanding where and under which conditions they work. *OECD Publishing*, Paris.

Milstein R, Mueller M, Lorenzoni L (2021). Germany's difficult balancing act: universality, consumer choice and quality long-term care for older persons. *WKC Policy Series on Long-Term Care No. 3: Germany*. Available at: https://extranet.who.int/kobe_centre/en/project-details/pricesetting2.

Barber SL, van Gool K, Wise S, Woods M, Or Z, Penneau A, **Milstein R**, Ikegami N, Kwon S, Bakx P, Schut E, Wouterse B, Flores M, Lorenzoni L (2021). Pricing long-term care for older persons. *World Health Organization, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development*. Geneva. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

Milstein R, Mueller M, Lorenzoni L (2021). Case study. Germany. In: Barber SL, van Gool K, Wise S, Woods M, Or Z, Penneau A. et al. Pricing long-term care for older persons. *World Health Organization, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development*. Geneva.

Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2021). Identification of conditions for outpatient delivery of care. *Commissioned by the German Federal Ministry of Health*. Hamburg Center for Health Economics. Hamburg. [in German]

Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2021). Patient-oriented hospital financing – Reform proposals for the next decade. In Baas J (ed.). *Perspektive Gesundheit 2030*. Medizinisch Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft: Berlin. [in German]

Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2020). Best-practice example France. How to reduce hospital volumes. *Führen und wirtschaften im Krankenhaus*. 11/20. [in German]

Milstein R, Schreyoegg J (2020). Empirical evidence on the effect of the DRG-introduction. In Klauer J, Geraedts M, Friedrich J, Wasem J, Beivers A (eds.): *Krankenhaus-Report 2020*. Springer. Berlin, Heidelberg. [in German] *Media coverage: Neue Züricher Zeitung (NZZ)*

- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2020). Needs-based hospital reimbursement – Reform proposals based on experiences from selected OECD countries. *Commissioned by the Techniker Krankenkasse*. Hamburg Center for Health Economics. Hamburg. [in German]
- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2020). The new project „Einheitliche, Sektorengleiche Vergütung“ funded by the Innovation Fund offers insights into the delivery of care of sector-independent conditions. *Passion Chirurgie* 10(2):Artikel 03_01. [in German]
- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2019). Case Study. Germany. In: Barber SL, Lorenzoni L, Ong P. Price setting and price regulation in health care: lessons for advancing Universal Health Coverage. *World Health Organisation, Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development*. Geneva. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.
- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2018). Improved working conditions for the nursing workforce – on the policy discussion and instruments. *G+G Wissenschaft* 18(3):7-14. [in German]
- Milstein R**, Blankart CR (2016). Special Care in Germany. Country Background Note: Germany. *OECD Publishing*. Paris.
- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2016). Report to identify the interaction between nurse staffing ratios and nursing-sensitive outcome indicators in Germany. *Commissioned by the German Federal Ministry of Health*. Hamburg Center for Health Economics. Hamburg. [in German]
- Schreyoegg J, **Milstein R** (2016). Report on quantifying nurse staffing in Germany and on defining nursing demand based on selected OECD countries. *Commissioned by the expert commission “Nursing workforce in inpatient care” at the German Federal Ministry of Health*. Hamburg Center for Health Economics. Hamburg. [in German]

Scholarships & grants

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| 11/2022 – 01/2023 | Visiting Fellowship by the University of York |
| 09/2011 – 05/2014 | Merit-based tuition waiver by the Hertie Foundation |
| 09/2010 – 08/2011 | Chinese Government Scholarship by the Chinese Scholarship Council |
| 01/2010 – 06/2010 | Erasmus scholarship for studies abroad |
| 10/2008 – 05/2014 | Scholarship by the German Academic Scholarship Foundation |

SKILLS

Languages

German (native language), English (fluent), French (fluent), Spanish (upper-intermediate), Chinese (intermediate), Italian (intermediate)

Coding

STATA, R, LATEX

Presentations & conferences

- 2022 Annual Congress of the German Society of Arthroscopy; Wirtschaftswissenschaftliches Kolloquium, Universität Hannover; German Health Economic Society Conference; Workshop on health and social services for older people “Best practices in OECD and EU countries in long-term care” by the OECD, the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Lithuania, and the European Commission; 2022 Hertie Summit of the Hertie Foundation; 8th IRDES-Dauphine Workshop on Applied Health Economics and Policy Evaluation
- 2021 University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur; WHO EURO 4th LTC Forum,
- 2019 iHEA Biannual World Congress; German Health Economic Society Conference; Conference on “advancing public-private collaboration: Improving sustainability and affordability in order to achieve health systems resilience, the SDGs and Universal Health Coverage (UHC)” by the WHO Kobe Centre; “Long-Term Care in Dialogue: Best Practice from Japan and Germany” by the Japanese German Center Berlin, the Department of Asia-Africa-Studies Universität Hamburg and Hamburg Innovation GmbH
- 2018 EuHEA Biannual Congress; German Health Economic Society Conference
- 2017 iHEA Biannual World Congress
- 2016 EuHEA Biannual Congress; German Health Economic Society Conference
- 2015 Workshop on “reforms of public health systems – insights from behavioural economics”, by the Joint Research Centre of the European Commission in Odesa, Ukraine

Referee services

Health Affairs, Health Policy, Social Science & Medicine, European Journal of Health Economics, Health Economics, Policy and Law, BMC Health Services Research, BMJ Open

Media representation

Interviewed by the Guardian, the Financial Times, El País, Le Monde.